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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE Agricultural Marketing Service

cooperating with

IOWA DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE Division of Agricultural Statistics

assisted by

Iowa State College Extension Service

IOWA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS

BREMER COUNTY

AGRICULTURAL ECONOMIA

County Statistical Bulletin

No. 36

Office of the Agricultural Statistician 305 United States Court House Des Moines, Iowa

IOWA CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE Division of Agricultural Statistics Leslie M. Carl, Director

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IOWA STATE COLLEGE EXTENSION SERVICE R. K. Bliss, Director

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS - BREMER COUNTY

County Statistical Bulletin No. 36

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FOREWORD

The Iowa Crop and Livestock Reporting Service is the Iowa unit of a nation-wide organization which is entrusted with the responsibility of operating a standard statistical service for agriculture. The Division of Agricultural Statistics is a division of the Iowa State Department of Agriculture working in cooperation with the Agricultural Marketing Service of the United States Department of Agriculture. The year 1939 marked the one-hundredth anniversary of the collection of statistics of agriculture in the United States.

The general program of the Iowa UTOP and Livestock Reporting Service is to meet the public needs and demands for summary data of an historical nature and for current statistical information of agricultural production in Iowa and the United States.

In recent years, there has been an increasing demand from agricultural organizations, commercial interests: teachers: legislators, and county, state and governmental agencies for agricultural data showing the trends of change in counties. Little has been done in the past to make available data for each county over an extended period of time. So urgent is the need for county data that some organizations have assembled such information at considerable cost. It is in response to these needs that this series is being issued.

The county data herein offered have been assembled from existing State and Federal documents and reports, under the supervision of Norman V. Strand, State-wide Work Projects Administration Supervisor of Agricultural Economics and Statistics projects. This is a report of work completed on Official Project 65-1-72-155 of the Work Projects Administration. Official Project 665-72-3-36 furnished the material for Tables 23 and 25.

The Iowa Agricultural Extension Service participated in the preparation of the materials in this report. Selected data from the files of the Iowa Agricultural Experiment Station have been released for publication in this series. Special credit is given to the Iowa assessors and tax officials who collect data on crops and livestock as required under the Iowa laws. Without these data by townships and counties detailed agricultural statistics would be less accurate and less complete.

Leslie M. Carl, Director
Division of Agricultural Statistics

Des Moines, Iowa November, 1940



IOWA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS - BREMER COUNTY

Bremer County, originally part of old Fayette County, was established by the Wisconsin Legislature on December 21, 1837. 1/ The present boundaries were defined by the Yowa General Assembly in 1851 2/, and at the suggestion of General A. K. Eaton, the county was named Bremer for the Swedish author Fredericka Bremer. It was attached to Buchanan County for revenue, judicial, and election purposes.

The first settler on record seems to have been Charles McCaffrey of Scott County, who, in 1845, made a claim in the "Big Woods" on Sec. 34, T 91N, R 13W. Others soon came and a small settlement was formed. This place was in the Winnebago reservation and many of the Indians remained until they were forced to move by the Government in 1851.

The county was organized in 1853 and, in the same year, William H. Harmon took a claim on the east bank of the Cedar River and laid out a town. This town became known as Waverly and was selected as the site for the county-seat later that same year. 3/

According to tradition, the choice of the name "Waverly" came about in an odd fashion. The story runs that the chief speaker at the meeting called to name the town had been reading one of Scott's Waverly novels and in his afternoon address he announced the name Waverly instead of Harmon,—the name which was to have been given to the town in honor of its founder. However, Mr. Harmon offered no objection and the name of Waverly was adopted. 4/

The first town in the county was Janesville, laid out in 1849 by John T. Barrick and named for his wife Jane, 5/ Plainfield, another town near the Cedar River, was named for Plainfield, Illinois, the home of many of the first settlers. 6/ Sumner, in the northeast corner of the county is an important trade center. Other towns in the northwest section are Fredericka and Tripoli, both of some historical interest.

2/ Third General Assembly, Iowa, 1851.

 $[\]frac{1}{2}$ Wisconsin Territorial Laws, 1836, 1837, 1838, p, 6.

^{3/} Gue, B. F., History of Iowa. Vol. III, p. 313. The Century History Co., New York City. 1903.

^{4/} Iowa, A Guide to the Hawkeye State. Compiled and written by the Federal Writers' Project of the Works Progress Administration for the State of Iowa. p. 373. The Viking Press, New York City. 1938.

^{5/} Gue, B. F., History of Iowa. Vol. III, p. 314. The Century History Co., New York City. 1903.

^{6/} Iowa, A Guide to the Hawkeye State. Compiled and written by the Federal Writers' Project of the Works Progress Administration for the State of Iowa. p. 375. The Viking Press. 1938.



The Iowa Sugar Company, a factory for the manufacture of beet sugar was started at Waverly in 1907. This was the first and only sugar beet factory in the State for many years. 7/

Area

Bremer County is 24 miles long by 18 miles wide, embracing 434 square miles 8/, or 276,480 acres. Of this number, 269,205 acres are listed as farm lands. 9/ It has 12 Congressional and 14 civil townships, only 7 of which are regulation size. It ranks fifty-ninth in point of size in the State.

Spils

The soils of Bremer County are grouped into 5 classes according to their origin and location; namely, drift, loess, terrace, swamp and bottom-land, and residual. The drift soils cover 71.8 percent of the area and are divided into Carrington loams-68.2 percent, Lindley loams-1.6 percent, and Clyde loams-2.0 percent. The loess soils cover 2.6 percent of the area and are divided Clinton loams-1.5 percent. Tama silt loam-0.3 percent, and Tama sand-0.8 percent. The terrace soils cover 10.2 percent of the surface and are divided into O'Neill coarse sandy loam-1.0 percent, O'Neill sandy loam-2.9 percent, Bremer loams-5.9 percent, and Plainfield loam-0.4 percent. The swamp and bottom-land soils cover 15.3 percent of the area and are divided into Wabash silt loam-6.6 percent, Cass loams-0.7 percent, meadow-7.9 percent, and peat and muck-0.1 percent. There is but one type of the residual soil, Crawford loam, covering 0.1 percent of the surface. 10/

Climate

The average temperature for 34 years (1896-1930) was 46.8 degrees. The average precipitation for 52 years (1878-1930) was 21.69 inches, and the growing season averaged 148 days between the killing frost dates of May 7 and October 2, recorded over a period of 34 years. 11/

Population

Bremer County has had a steady and healthy growth in population. The recession in Iowa population growth in 1900 affected this county very little; what was lost at that time was regained within the following 10 years.

- 7/ Grawe, J. F., History of Bremer County, Iowa, pp. 294-295, S. J. Clarke
 Publishing Co., Chicago, Illinois. 1914.
- 8/ Iowa Official Register, 1931-1932. Thirty-first Number. p. 433.
- 9/ United States Bureau of the Census. United States Census of Agriculture: 1935. Iowa. p. 11.
- 10/ Iowa Agricultural Experiment Station. Soil Survey of Iowa, Bremer County. Soil Survey Report No. 1: Table 20, p. 217. 1936.
- 11/ United States Weather Bureau. Climatic Summary of the United States from establishment of stations to 1930, inclusive. Section 52—Eastern Iowa. pp. 25, 26, 27. 1933.



The	following	table	shows	the	number	of	inhabitants	recorded	at	10-year
intervals	5.3									

Year	<u>Inhabitants</u>	<u>Urban</u>	Rural	
1852 1860	309 4,915		-	
1870	12,528		-	
1880	14,081		ш.	
1890	14,630	-	_	
1900	16,305	6,172	10,133	
1910	15,843	6,521	9,322	
1920	16,728	12/ 7,416	13/ 9,312	
1930	17,046	$\frac{12}{14}$ 7,416 7,817	9,229	
1935	· -		9,258	<u>15/</u>

In 1930, the foreign born and native white of foreign or mixed parent-age content was about 38 percent of the entire population. The Germans led with 542 inhabitants, and the English and Scandinavians each had about 250. Other nationalities had small representations. 16/

Topography

Taken as a whole, the topography of Bremer County is a gently undulating plain on which numerous rivers and streams have carved wide valleys. Frequently, moderately deep ravines break the regularity of the surface. The Wapsipinicon River in the east, and the Cedar River in the west, cross the county in a general southernly direction. The Shell River crosses the extreme southwestern corner. Most of the larger tributary streams parallel the Wapsipinicon and Cedar rivers for considerable distances before merging with the main channels. Broad level bottom-lands have developed along practically all the streams of any size. There are some poorly drained areas, but, for the most part, drainage is efficiently maintained throughout the county. 17/

Cooperatives

In 1937, there were 25 cooperative institutions in operation in this county--2 elevators, 19 creameries, 2 livestock enterprises, 1 petroleum plant and 1 merchandise business.

As a whole, they had 2,158 members, of which 2,024 were active, and 4,934 persons did business with the 25 concerns. The selling cooperatives had a business volume of \$2,071,171 and the purchasing cooperatives transacted \$219,146 worth of business.

^{12/} Census of Iowa. 1925. pp. 708-709. 1926.

^{13/} Ibid., pp. 925 et seq.

^{14/} Iowa Official Register, 1937-1938. Thirty-seventh Number, pp. 368 et seq. 15/ United States Bureau of the Census. United States Census of Agriculture: 1935. Iowa. p. 11.

^{16/} United States Bureau of the Census. Fifteenth Census of the United States: 1930. Populations. Vol. III, Partl, Tables 18-19, pp. 785-788.

^{17/} Iowa Agricultural Experiment Station. Soil Survey of Iowa. Bremer County. Soil Survey Report No. 1: 1918.



Cooperatives may both buy and sell or they may perform one or the other function exclusively. Furchasing cooperatives buy non-farm commodities for distribution for their members and patrons. 18/

Fruits

The largest production year for apples was recorded in 1884, when 25,184 trees and 21,782 bushels were listed. In this same year, 4,403 grapevines yielded 10,804 pounds of fruit. The peak year for cherries was in 1909, when 3,097 trees and 409 bushels were listed. Peaches have never been of any consequence. 19/

Note Regarding Yields of Corn

The crop assessors' statistical breakdown for corn acreage is as follows: (1) all corn, (2) corn husked for grain, (3) corn cut for silage, (4) corn cut for fodder and (5) corn horged off. A total production is given for each farm which includes only that actually husked. In getting county totals of production, the acreage other than that husked is multiplied by the yield (derived by dividing total bustels corn husked by total acres husked) and added to summations of individual farm productions shown as husked. This assumes that acreage not husked would have produced the same yields as that actually husked.

In 1934 and 1936, both poor crop years, separate estimations of corn yield on acreage not husked were made by the state assessors' office because it was felt that farmers in those years would select their best acreages for husking and cut or hog off the rest, which would have a different and lower yield. This separate yield estimation was then multiplied by the acreage not husked and the total added to that reported as husked.

This was done by counties only and not by townships. The township yields for these two years, then, are somewhat high since they are based only on acreage husked for grain and bushels husked. The total corn acreage is shown by township with this yield, and any attempt to multiply it by the acreage shown to get total production will result in a too high figure. The county summary table figures for corn yield in 1934 and 1936 have been adjusted for poorer yields on that acreage not husked and these yields may legitimately be multiplied by the by the acreages shown there to arrive at total productions for the county.

In all other years actual township productions may be derived from the yield and acreage figures shown in the tables since corn yield has been assumed to be equal in all utilizations. The county yield and township yields are, therefore, consistent in all years except 1934 and 1936.

^{18/} Unpublished data from: Omaha Farm Credit Administration and Iowa State College.

^{19/} Sources: 1. Census of Iowa, 1875, 1885, 1895.

^{2.} United States Bureau of the Census. Thirteenth Census of the United States; 1910. Agriculture: Iowa. Bulletin.

^{3.} United States Bureau of the Census, United States Census of Agriculture: 1935. Iowa Statistics by Counties, Second Series. 1936.



TABLE 1
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS, 1929-1938
County Summary

		Acrea	age	Ave.		CORN		C	ATS		WINTER	THEAT	B	ARIĘ	Y
Year	No. Farms	in Farms		Farm Size	Acı		ve. ld.	Acre		Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acr	es	Ave. Yld.
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935	2002 2056 2078 2088 2070 2060 2043	2631 2646 2650 2664 2685 2677 2664	574 043 496 521 740	131 129 128 128 130 130	72 74 77 77 68	2311 4057 7470 7454 3324	40 38 31 44 44 31	5516 5745 5709 5613 5938 4907 5203	5 7 5 1 4	31 37 30 37 32 10 34	46 81 49 144 201 135 141	21 18 16 19 13 5	3.	77 44	24 30 27 23 23 8 8
1936 1937 1938	2034 2046 2062	2675 2699 2699	961 993	132 132 131	7! 7:	5432 2744	17 39 51	5632 5574 5850	6 3	29 45 38	230 357 632	19 19 18	5; 40	41 23 08	24 31 23
10 Yr. Ave.	2054	2669	956	130		-	38_	5569		33	202	1.7		84	25
Year	Acres	7A	ve. ld.	Acre	BEAI s	Ave. Yld.	Tir	othy es	Red	, CI.a	Sweet		rame alfa es*	Ta	ine Hay
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938	306 439 335 266 262 137 255 171 560 874	1 1 1 1 1	15 13 14 13 8 13 14 20	172 246 212 353 297 879 2262 1382 1340 1946		12 12 13 15 15 17 18 13 15		65 74 63 63 22 24 21 65 89	2	68 53 25 16 71 25 18 77	2 1 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 -	132 191 204 2298 2569 280' 3820 426' 4710 405	1 4 4 3 9 7 7 7	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	27098 24397 24415 24403 27163 29235 31306 27477 26206
10 Yr. Ave.	360		15	909		17		87		66	3 Z	298	1	2	6576
Year	Wild Hay Acre		Pas	ll ture res	01 C1	All ther rops cres	I	Buildi Feedlo Highwa Acres	ts,	fo: be	odlots r Tim- r only res	Waste land Acre		Cr	lle op ind eres
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938	1271 1214 1080 1033 1040 880 950 923 944 991	144 09 31 09 08 07 33 44 12	77 78 76 72 85 78 77 77	659 766 015 338 661 145 204 117 869 555	16 22 18 20 33 42 27 36 30	742 522 211 528 035 375 294 707 562 034		12636 13415 13056 13557 13606 14107 13972 14540 14445 14610		1: 2: 2: 2: 2: 2: 2: 1:	336 718 028 606 300 273 721 960 774 270	1026 1129 1526 2044 1619 1658 1872 1687 1683 1840		42 42 8 11 8	445 .09 14 .69 336 341 379 .33 355

¹⁰ Year Average Acres: Spring Wheat 130; Flaxseed 4; Popcorn 9, (Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops.")

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics, Iowa Department of Agriculture.

^{*}Induded in "All Tame Hay."

TABLE 2

ACREAGE AND YIELDS OF HAY

County Summary

	Mixed Clover&Ti	mothy	Alfal	fa	Wild H	ay	All Tam	е Нау
Year	Acres	Tons per Acre	Acres	Tons per Acre	Acres	Tons per Acre	Acres	Tons per Acre
1929	12,097	1,83	1,321	3.08	12,716	1.25	27,098	1.78
1930	15,017	1,93	1,914	3,41	12,144	1.39	24,397	1.99
1931	14,838	1.09	2,044	1.38	10,809	.74	24,415	1.15
1932	9,757	1,85	2,298	3,11	10,331	1.40	24,403	1.79
1933	18,383	1.49	2,569	2.79	10,409	1.17	27,163	1,52
1934	9,342	.53	2,807	1.68	8,808	.54	29,235	1.09
1935	13,762	1,95	3,820	2.65	9,507	1.41	31,306	1.81
1936	14,018	1,08	4,267	1.80	9,233	"6O	27,477	1.09
1937	10,731	1.53	4,716	1.85	9,444	. 86	26,206	1.55
1938	7,470	1.58	4,051	2,50	9,912	1.30	24,065	1,60
10 Yr.Ave.	12,542	1.50	2,981	2.32	10,331	1.09	26,576	1.53

Source; Division of Agricultural Statistics, Iowa Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 3 LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Dayton Township

												Dayce			
						CORN			OATS	5	TIN. Y	HEAT	I	BARL	EY
Year	No. Farms		eage n ms	Ave. Farm Size		res	Av Yl	I AC	res	Ave.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acı	res	Ave. Yld,
1929 1930 1931	154 163 158	23 23	192 164 192	151 142 147	5 5	657 496 728	40 40 24	5	248 396 582	30 41 30	- 3 -	35 -	1	27 74	25 24 23
1932 1933 1934	158 157 156	23 23	244 306 132	147 148 148	6 5	033 156 574	44 42 42	5	514 528 198	38 36 9 34	2 28 -	18	2	76 59 20 35	20 18 10 30
1935 1936 1937 1938	163 157 157 152	23 23	098 208 202 212	148 148 148 153	5 6	597 817 117 069	42 18 47 53	5	206 506 481 633	26 47 38	18 20	15 16	3	38 11 5	26 28 14
10 Yr, Ave			195	147		824	40			33	7	17	(67 <u> </u>	24
	R	EYE		SOY	BEA	MS		GF	ASS	SEED]	TAILE	HAY	
Year	Acres		Ave. Yld.	Acres		Äve Yld	•	Timoth Acres	Al	Red & s.Clo. Acres*	Sweet Clove Acres	4	fa ·es*		l Tame Hay ces
1929 1930	30 74		15 14			- -		-			-	50)	:	L940 L738
1931 1932 1933	47 40 45		17 19 13	- 2		- 15		- - -		- -	- - -	71 90 93)		L842 L819 L931
1934 1935 1936	48 83 73		8 15 14	50 78 63		13 17 15		2		- 4 12	- - -	120 157)	1	2440 2435 L885
1937 1938	98 93		21 22	52 37		11 20		-		-	- -	150 132)	:	L680 L434
10 Yr. Ave.	63		16	28		15		,2	1	2		98	3	<u></u>	L914
Year	Wil Hay Acr		!	ture res	Ot Cr	All her ops cres		Feed High		for ber		Waste land Acre		Cı	lle rop and
1929 1930	152 173	1	7	249 305		93 85		10 10	64 97	1	74 64	19 40	/13	1101	-
1931 1932 1933	148 134 144	4	6	108 993 692		87 68 82		11 11	48 36 28	1	42 80 53	54 14 58			- 25 -
1934 1935 1936 1937	120 130 148 138	7 3	6	226 827 544 697		125 84 136 158		12 11	23 36 97 10	2	71 99 56 36	5 109 174 12		-	50 - L8 L5
1938 10 Yr, Ave,	139	6	7	159 980		32 95		12	10 45	1	38 51	2 49			4
	140	<u> </u>		500		30			.EU		OT	4.7			L <u>L</u>

¹⁰ Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 7 * Included in "All Tame Hay".

Popcorn : I Flaxseed 0 Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture. (Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 4 LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Douglas Township

								-					gras	T.O.MI		
				Ave.	C	ORN			0	ATS		WIN. W.	HEAT	I	BARL	EY
Year	1	Acre in F		Farm Size	Ac	res		re.	Acr	es	Ave.	Acres	Ave.	Ac	res	Ave. Yld.
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1938	156 159 163 173 170 165 163 165 164 157	23 23 23 23 23 22 23	981 200 6669 351 125 207 898 266 353	147 146 139 135 136 141 140 141 142 148	66 64 69 70 57 66 69	227 341 465 319 335 775 360 366 286	37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37	3	567 591 574 572 616 580 573 602 557 589	8 9 2 3 9 9 6 3	26 36 31 35 12 34 30 42 39	- - - - 3 - 6	- - - 6 - 12	17' 9' 2' 4 1 1'	5 6 8 2 5 3 5	18 25 35 21 17 12 27 15 33
10 Yr. Ave.	164	23	130	142	64	198	38	5	582	6	32	.9	10	14	3	22
		RYE		SO	YBE	ANS	_		GRA	SS S	SEED		I	AME	HAY	
Year	Acre		Ave. Yld.	Acres	3	Ave. Ylā.	I	imc Acr		Als	d & .Clo.res *	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfal Acre		H	Tame ay res
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938	11 144		20 27 20	- 19 24 - 25 89 87 96 155 185		19 19 11 12 12		70 13 20	3	8		2	158 158 168 179 239 239	3	19 20 18 22 25 26 21 22 21	14 12 72 17 67 69
10 Yr. Ave.	10		21	69	Λ	15		13	ldgs		9	.2 d Lots	152	-	Id	
Year	Wild Hay Acre		Pas	ll ture res	Ot Cr	her ops res		₽e	ed L ighw Acre	ots ays	for ber	Tim- only res	Waste land Acres		Cr La	op
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938	1256 1238 816 922 778 525 806 760 740	3 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	60 61 50 50 50 50 50 50 61	766 087 277 LO2 342 606 741 930 923		21 96 71 5 20 28 70 14 124 76			1087 1016 1088 1575 1306 1405 1447 1395 1375		2 1 2 1 2 1 2	70 94 95 01 48 51 95 66 06 85	97 4 24 45 24 44 2 26 14 20		3 8 7	0 1 5 1
10 Yr. Ave.	858	3	60	007		62			1300)	1	61	30			7

10 Yr. Ave. Acres- Spring Wheat 4 *Included in "All Tame Hay."

Popcorn .2 Flaxseed 0 Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture Popcorn_.2 Flaxseed 0 Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture (Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

			Comment or makes and follows		1.75.								Frankl	in '	<u> Town</u>	ship
		Aan	eage	Ave.		COR	N			OAT	S	WIN.	WHEAT	В	ARLE	Y
Year	No. Farms		n.	Farm Size	Ac	ores	Av Yl		Acr	es :	Ave, Yld,	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Acı	res	Ave. Yld.
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935	139 145 141 142 150 139 142 140	21 21 21 21 21 22 22	0683 .157 .009 .364 .321 .565 .028	149 146 149 150 142 155 155		4716 5242 5102 5437 5583 5130 5030	37 35 23 41 45 36 39 20	des (C.). Alberte (Austrie Australia (Lampa et alberte) haben et chianciana	37 41 44 41 46 36 39 42	51 91 20 59 54 48	28 34 25 38 32 7 30	19 14 14 38	14 4 11 20	14	62 49 66 75 39 28 21	22 27 30 24 24 2 32 25
1937 1938	143 143		2464 2356	157 156		5629 5410	40 49		44. 44	1	44 37	5 32	5 14		5	25
10 Yr, Ave.	142	21	.554	151		5230	37		41	92 I	31	12	14		75	24
		RYE		SON	TP3/	ATS	T		GR	ASS	SEED		I	AHE	HAY	
Year	Acre	35 1	Ave,	Acres	3	Ave.	ì	imot Acre	- 1	Als	clo.	Sweet Clover Acres	Alfal		I	l Tame lay res
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933	10 14 16 12		12 11 13 8	46 37 48 30 27		12 12 8 10 16		24 26 2			.5 1 - -	-	1 1 3 4 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	5 5 0 3	1 1 1	.506 .211 .615 .434 .686
1934 1935 1936 1937 1938	- 6 56 28		18 15 20	91 377 316 281 198		16 13 13 14 22	A MANAGEMENT OF SECURITY AND ADDRESS OF SECURITY OF SE	19 9 10	The second secon		-	-	14: 14: 15: 11:	1 1 9	1	2270 2357 .860 .800 .619
10 Yr. Ave.	14		14	145		15		9			3		. 8	1		736
Year	Wild Hay Acre	S	Pas	ll ture res		All Other Crops Acres	3	Feed Hig	ldgs d Ic ghwa cres	vs. ys	for	Tim- only cres	Waste land Acres	-	Cr La	lle cop and cres
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935	152 162 123 124 123 109 103	9 7 5 7 3	6 6 6 6	911 641 098 264 042 730 359		101 48 28 26 13 57 53]	1014 1101 1078 1173 1083 1123	3	40 42 65 70 44 26	21 51 51 51 57 67	189 427 667 771 481 622 674		4 48	5 5 4 31
1936 1937 1938	95 100 98	4 0 7	6 7 7	638 124 137		14 38 16			1134 1164 1159	<u>:</u> :	64 23 84	.2 L8 L2	521 519 395		18 17 7	88 '1 '5
10 Yr, Ave.	119	4	6	594		39			1118	3	55	<u> </u>	527		11	3

¹⁰ Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 13 * Included in "All Tame Hay".

Popcorn 1 Flaxseed 2 Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture.

(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 6 LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Frederika Township

												Fred	erika	Towr	ısnıı)
					С	ORN			(TAC	S	WIN. W	HEAT	I	BARLI	ΞY
Year	No. Farms	Acre in F	eage Farms	Ave. Farm Size	Ac	res	Av Yl		cre	s	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Ac:	res	Ave.
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938	78 82 78 78 78 79 77 78 76 90	113 117 116 116 115 111 117 118	718 649 638 543 618 470 701	145 149 149 148 147 149 150 153 132	26 25 27 28 27 25 27 27	582 575 739 494 604 557 715 714 801	38 41 38 42 38 42 47 37		221 223 223 228 239 207 228 216 231	393477434	27 36 32 34 29 10 30 25 37 35	5 3 2 9 2 16 4	20 13 15 13 - - 25 24 20	82 63 39 17 28 18 11 10		26 28 23 19 15
		RYE			BEA		$\stackrel{\scriptstyle j}{\top}$				SEED	,	-	AME		
Year	Acre		Ave. Yld.	Acres		Ave.	- 1	imoti Acre	hy	Re Als	d & .Clo.res*	Sweet Clover Acres		lfa		
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938	7 7 4 7 3 - 3 15 70 12		21 24 25 17 24 - 21 25 19 20	- 22 24 7 - 8 145 80 26 75		- 14 9 13 - 18 13 13 16 16	,	- 12 9 10 - 3 - 8 4) ₄	56 53 4 	- 1 - - - - - - - -	15 18 23 27 37 17 42 77 93 69		88 87 78 89 99 88 88	05 71 45 65 59 50 32 40 46
Year	Wil Haj Acı		Pas	ll ture res	C	All ther rops cres		Feed High		ts,	Wood for ! ber a	Fim-	Waste land Acres		Idl Cro La: Ac:	op
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938	84 84 71 83 57 56 70 55 61	2 1 4 3 2 0 3 1 4	3333333333	515 547 753 516 144 934 568 775 3863	1 1 1	85 81 .03 .04 .28 .37 67 96		4 5 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	72 25 81 41 02 48 08 37 18 90		13 47 39 45 46 42 46 51 36	6 3 0 1 0 8 6 3 8	313 402 469 346 269 230 363 298 317 271		18 1, 2, 6,	- - 9 3 6 4
10 Yr. Ave	69:	1	36	550		99		5	22		42	2	329		3	4

¹⁰ Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 1 Popcorn 0 Flaxseed 0 (Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

^{*}Included in "All Tame Hay." Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture

TABLE 7
IAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

10 Yr, Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 7 * Included in "All Tame Hay".

Popcorn 0 Flaxseed 0 Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture.

(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops.") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 8 LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Theat 9 *Included in "All Tame Hay!"

Popcorn 4 Flaxseed 0 Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture

(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 9
LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

				LAND U	TIL	IZATI	ON	ANI	YIE	ELDS	3	Je	fferso	n To	wnsh	in
						COR	N			TAC	3	WIN.			ARLE	
Year	No. Farms	Acre in Far	ı İ	Ave. Farm Size	A	cres	Av	re.	Acr		Ave.	Acres	Ave. Yld.			Ave. Yld.
1929 1930	114 122	14	3757 1090	121		3606 3633	44 38 35	3	282 294 264	.3	33 33 30	- 9 5	12 16	5 7 3	3	31 44 30
1931 1932 1933	111 121 115	13	5214 3725 4287	119 113 124		3516 3600 4043	47 39	7	275 297	50	37 30	5 -	20	1 1	9 2	28 20
1934 1935 1936	116 117 115	14	1245 1083 1127	123 120 123		3582 3608 3656	34 44 20	-	256 271 304	18	7 35 32	19 17 20	13 18	1	4 3 6	6 35 20
1937 1938	109 119	13	3672 1269	125 120		373€ 3794	41 54	_	276 293	53	50 38	36 20	19	i	8	34
10 Yr. Ave.	116	13	3947	120		3677	40)	281	L6	33	13	15	2	8	31
		RYE		SO Y	BEA	NS		or 1/2011 .com	GRAS	come come across	SEED	Analysis of the second second second	T	AME		
Year	Acr	CO 1	Ave. Yld.	Acre	s	Ave.	3		thy ces_	Al	ed & s.Clo cres *	Sweet Clove Acres			F	Tame Hay cres
1929 1930	-		-	- -		-		1 -			-	 	8 8	8]	.498 .278
1931 1932 1933	15 17 7		28 12 15	1 25 -		5 8		· _			~, -	-	9 10	2]	.278 .430 .543
1934 1935	14 16		9 15	38 98		19 21		1			-	-	13 25	2 6		.399 .514
1936 1937 1938	10 45 44		15 14 21	61 43 56		20 17 25		7			- -	- -	34 36 35	7		L389 L327 L452
10 Yr, Ave,	17		17_	32		20		.9			-	_	19	1		1411
Year	Wild Hay Acre		Pas	ll ture res		All Other Crops Acres		Fee	ldgs. ed Lo ighwa Acre	ots ays	for ber	Tim- only cres	Wast Land Acre	.	Cr La	cop and cres
1929 1930 1931	690 753 613		4	082 178 246		163 145 147			822 1009 718	€		10 -	49			20
1932 1933	667 614	:	4 4	260 077		145 215			792 790	2	:	15	- -		٦ ,	
1934 1935 1936	683 721 644	-	4 4	659 298 217		294 326 219			743 726 783	6 3		20 4 9	45 8 3 4		-	71 15
1937 1938	567 589)	4	100 182		240 234			694 85	5		5	63 104			- 9
lo Yr. Ave.	654		4	230		213			793	3		8	30	•		24

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 16 * Included in "All Tame Hay."

Popcorn 2 Flaxseed 0 Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture.

(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 2 *Included in "All Tame Hay."

Popcorn 0 Flaxseed 0 Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture.

(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops.") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

													Leroy	Tow	nshi	n
	No.	Acre	മെ	Ave.		COR	N		O.F	ATS		UIN.			BAFL.	
Year	Farms	in Far	1	Farm Size	Ac	eres	Av Yl		cres	Ave	2	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Ac	res	Ave. Yld.
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937	95 109 114 105 81 80 80 77 81 79	126 131 135 130 130 127 126 134 128	.98 597 266 355 206 718 515	133 121 119 126 161 165 159 164 166 163	29 30 31 26 27 29	334 394 37 37 37 36 37 37 38 37 37 38 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37 37	35 35 36 41 37 34 32 27 43		2302 2299 2442 2239 2471 2173 2188 2298 2358 2423	21 36 25 26 26 26 26 33	66169620	17 16 - 3 6 3 6 - 7 6	24 15 - 25 10 1 7 - 23 15		12 85 32 6 - - 11 - 21	13 11 18 33 - 15 - 25 40
10 Yr. Ave.	90	130	65	145)13	34	2	2319	2		<u> 6 </u>	17		27	15
Year	<u> </u>	RYE		SC)Y B.:	CANS				ASS Red d		D Sweet		PAME		Tame
rear	Acre	_ 1	Ave.	Acres	3	Ave Yld	1-	imoth Acres	y L	Ls.C	lo.		Alfal		H	ay res
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937	5 7 - 5 6 - 6 16		20 20 - 15 4 - 16 18	Acres 3 5 75 75 37 143		- 144 37 17 14 10 12		3 2 - 10 6 - - 1		20		- - - - - - - -	17 12 20 10 	7 L D) L -	8 7 8 7 8 8 9	40 68 16 53 49 59 81 37 29
10 Yr. Ave.	14		16	32	2	19		2		2			22	2		13
Year	Wild Haj Acre	y	Pas	ll sture cres	(All Other Crops Acres		Feed High	lg., Lots ways cres	s, f	or!	Lots Fim- only res	Waste land Acre	ı İ	Id Cr La: Ac:	ор
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937	137 107 117 100 107 78 96 95	32 36 74 06 79 35 67	51 51 51 52 46 59 47 47	30 57 57 96 504 942 750 751 234		45 20 33 7 6 11 115 80 68 65			407 514 465 395 489 445 450 419 495 472		2º 1 2º 2º 1 2º	40 - 93 89 11 67 98 51 23	148 148 156 153 110 45	33 33 33 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 35 3	2	- - - 74 50 51 62
10 Yr. Ave.	107	35	51	28		45		1	+55		_1	70	69	9		1414

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Theat 4 *Included in "All Tame Hay."

Popcorn 0 Flaxseed 0 Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture.

(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops.") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 12 LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Mamfield Township

				marin has a	-						3 .00213.	ield T	01111	, TTTF)	
			A ====	6	CZŁ			(TAC	5	WIM.	THEAT	Ţ	RARLI	ΞY
Year		Acreage in Farms	Ave. Parm Size	. Ac	eres	Av Yl	i	Acr	es	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave.	Лсі	res	Ave.
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938	174 173 172 163 168 166 167 167 166 171	22495 22571 22403 22669 22773 22257 22476 22643 22514 22379	129 130 130 139 136 134 135 136 136	6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6: 6:	315 370 442 888 847 230 283 683 845	45 38 53 53 43 30 50	5 L D	500 545 522 549 577 503 539 576 580	4 9 8 8 9 5 5 1 0	40 41 40 47 40 10 38 33 50 41	4 10 5 - 6 - - 13	26 20 32 - 17 - - 14	31 24 26 22 14 6 11 3 6	0 1 6 9 3 7 8 3	31 31 35 31 27 9 24 30 32 40
10 Yr. Ave.	169	22518	134		564	$-\frac{47}{1}$		548		39	4	20	1.50)	30
Year	RY Acres		SOY Acre		MS Ave. Yld.				ΛĨ	STLD ed & s.Clo cres.*		μAlfal	fa es*	All Ha	Tame ay res
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937	3 2 10 17 24 15 37 8 29 25	15 17 18 17 19 16 12 15 26 14	26 106 247 98 37 75		17 17 17 27 21 24 15 23 25		111	-				136 158 188 228 273 294 480 522 686 605	3 1.	204 193 213 134 213 263 244 203 186	31 20 47 56 25 41 20
10 Yr. Ave.	17 Wild Hay Acres	Pas	dll sture eres	0	All ther rops cres		Fe H	Bldg. ed Lo ighwa Acrea	ots. 1ys	Too.	O. l Lots Tim- only es	Waste land Acres	-	Idl Cro Lar Acı	le op id
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938	1312 1218 1188 1058 813 710 958 868 384	2 63 3 62 3 59 5 59 5 57 6 57 4 56	374 234 237 203 265 220 210 296 390	1 1 1 1 1	85 80 72 91 99 22 19 27 32 83			1013 980 1008 1018 1095 1132 1138 1162 1125		2	24 .66 .01 .2 .3 .3 .0 .8 .5	19 13 11 26 - 2 7			7 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
10 Yr. Ave.	*) 59	00		11			1077			6	88		4.8	3

10 Yr. Ave. Acres-Spring Wheat 7 *Included in "All Tame Hay."

Popcorn O Flaxseed .5 Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture

(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 18 *Included in "All Tame Hay."

Popcorn 4 Flaxseed 0 Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture.

(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops.") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

¹⁰ Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 12 * Included in "All Tame Hay,"

Popcorn 0 Flaxseed 2 Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture.

(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 15 LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

														ren To	wnsk	oi p	
						C	ORI				DATS	3	WIN. WEAT		BARLEY		ΞY
Ye	Year			eage Farms	Ave. Farm Size	Ac	res	Λv		Λcr	es	Ave.	Acres	Ave.	Acı	res	Ave.
19 19 19 19 19 10 10 19 19	929 930 931 932 933 935 936 937 938	169 166 176 170 183 178 174 184 183 184	225	520 571 549 548 548 944 279 245	132 130 127 127 125 127 126 126 127	53 63 63 66 57 60 68 68	024 960 375 247 658 787 029 679 809 810	42 43 45 46 42 23 42 53	2 1 4 5 6 6 2 1 2	508 507 522 493 552 488 489 539 535 580	2 9 5 6 8 6 4 0 7	32 36 34 36 33 11 38 31 47 40	- 9 2 1 - 3 21 7	16 11 12 - 20 25 26 22	11 9 5 7 4 8 4 7	6 90 54 59 70 1-7 34 1-4 71	30 32 30 25 26 10 34 39 36 35
10 11	AVE.			E.7 1				T			5218 34 GRASS STED		L				
Ye	ear	Acres Ave. Ac		Acre	YNIANS es Ave. Yld.			Fimothy Λ_1^R		R∈ Als	SEED ed & s.Clo cres *		r Alfa		I	Tame Hay	
19 18 19 19 19 19 19	1929 6 20 1930 10 17 1931 - - 1932 - - 1933 2 20 1934 - - 1935 11 14 1936 6 27 1937 15 30 1938 5 20		17 - 20 - 14 27 30 20	12 24 18 19 20 37 83 31 23 47		20 16 20 21 1.3 20 23 11 19 24		12 5 15 - 10 -			44	-	31 53 109 119 150 232 257 307 253	3 9 9 5 9 7 7	1 1 1 1 2 20 20	592 568 598 522 853 128 061 036 945	
	Year Wild Al Past Acres Acr		11	1 -			Fe H	Bldgs., eed Lots,		for ber	Wood Lots		Waste- land Acres		786 e pp id		
1929 1930 1931 1952 1955 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938		200 195 175 172 179 144 142 156 139	5 9 8 7 3 2 2 7 4 4 7 8	61 56 60 59 56 68 60 58 60	30 892 885 917 846 850 974 856 951	es Aci 50 1 22 55 7 66 1 60 1 66 1 61 1			Acres 1232 1173 1157 1115 1200 1180 1185 1366 1364 1385			8 2 2	2 - 7 - 4 - 4 4 4 4 4 4	- - - 15 33 6 - 2 23 8		50	- - - 6 5 5 4

¹⁰ Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 3 *Included in "All Tame Hay."

Popcorn 0 Flaxseed 0 Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture

(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

												Was	ningtor	n To	wnsh:	ip	
	N -	Acr	eage	Ave		CORI	1			OAT	S	WIN.	TAEHW		BARL:	ΞY	
Year	No. Farms	i	-	Farm Size	Ac	res	Av Yl	i	Acr	es	Ave. Yld.	Acres	Ave. Yld.	Ac	res	Ave. Yld.	
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937 1938	168 166 168 156 156 160 162 164 165 166	15 16 16 16 16 16	334 652 110 354 356 493 645 682 712 594	97 94 96 105 103 103 102 101	46 46 52 51 47 48 48	70 25 25 72 78 02 321 341 89 44	44 70 28 47 43 31 43 15 41 52		281 275 248 261 287 220 258 269 287 291	51 66 67 68 68 69 69 69 69 69 69	39 36 27 46 28 11 42 30 50 37	- - - - - - - - 23 53	12		22 33 44 68 29 16 34 41 49	31 26 23 20 24 7 38 19 37 36	
10 Yr. Ave.	163		393	100		39	41		268		35	8	17		47	28	
Year]	RYE		S	OYBEANS					RASS SEE				TAME		E HAY All Tame	
lear	Acr	es	Ave. Yld.	Acres	5	Ave Yld	1	limo Acr	thy es	Als	d & .Clo. res*	Sweet Clove Acres	Alfa Acre		H	Tame ay res	
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937	33 54 47 10 23 19 37 6 47 32		13 7 9 16 14 5 12 26 18 13	6 9 24 33 73 10 19		2 25 16 15 13 20 16 11 24		2	- - - 2 2 5 - -		9 - 82	-	528 571 618 530 576 666 690 744 629	3 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	1 2 2 2 2 2 2	137 930 707 106 206 143 161 234 023 044	
10 Yr. Ave.	31		12	26	19			3.		9 -		595		2069			
Year	Year Hay Pas		Pas	ture 0		All Other Crops Acres		Fee Hi	ed Lo	Lots, for ways ber		Lots Tim- only res	Waste- land Acres		Idle Crop Land Acres		
1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936 1937	13 14; 9 11 9; 8 10 10	3 9 1 0 5 5 3	4 5 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	780 817 159 774 355 955 943 936 765	Ac Ac Ac Ac Ac Ac Ac Ac Ac Ac Ac Ac Ac A		1		909 896 1001 809 848 869 871 806 778 741		14 92 4 6 3 4	3 43 95 24 49 67 36 40 47 42			5 1 2 1	02 - 36 96 41 68 18 24	
10 Yr. Ave.	10	8	14	844		586			853		<u>ц</u>	5	109	109		47	

10 Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Wheat 22 *Included in "All Tame Hay."

Popcorn 3 Flaxseed 0 Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture.

(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops.") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

LAND UTILIZATION AND YIELDS

Total Incorporated Town Data - Denver, Frederika, Jonesville, Plainfield, Readlyn,

¹⁰ Yr. Ave. Acres - Spring Theat 5 *Included in "All Tame Nay."

Popcorn .1 Flaxseed 0 Source: Iowa Department of Agriculture

(Acreages also shown in "All Other Crops.") Division of Agricultural Statistics.

TABLE 18
COUNTY LIVESTOCK NUMBERS
January 1

Year	All Cattle*	Milk Cows	Horses	Mules	Sheep	Hogs
1870	13,799	5,45 3	5,646	110	-	19,141
1880	26,016	10,680	9,111	109	1,455	47,197
1890	40,928	17,746	11,335	51	1,385	44, 685
1900	43,711	21,552	11,150	62	2,655	58,606
1910	44,768	. 21,680	11,478	5,3	3,346	49,204
1920	45,964	27,226	11,780	145	3,091	65,293
1925	44,167	26,243	10,422	190	3,505	63,543
1930	41,580	24,287	9,732	207	5,828	78,834
1935	42,284	25,384	8,768	220	5,604	55,603
1936	42,702	25,294	9,231	208	5,551	65,851
1937	43,671	25,510	9,069	213	6,360	57,356
1938	43,123	25,247	8,947	226	7,199	70,985
1939	43,351	25,389	8,394	206	5,882	77,420

The figures in this table for the years 1870-1935 inclusive have been derived from the Federal Censuses for Iowa. These enumerations have been made as of different dates. Some enumerations were for a base date of January 1, others for a base date of April 1, and others for June 1.

The cnesus enumerations made in 1920, 1925 and 1935 were for January 1. For comparability the enumerations made for the base dates of April 1 and June 1 were adjusted to an equivalent January 1 base. This adjustment procedure places the livestock data of the above table on the one inventory date of January 1.

The figures for 1936, 1937, 1938 and 1939 for all cattle and milk cows are estimates of the Division of Agricultural Statistics of the Iowa Department of Agriculture and those for horses, mules, hogs and sheep are adjusted state farm assessors' figures.

The adjusted county figures for horses, mules, hogs and sheep for the last four years in the table are more nearly accurate than those in Table 19 and comparison with these figures will provide an estimate of the bias displayed by the unadjusted state farm assessors! figures.

^{*}Includes Milk Cows.

TABLE 19
LIVESTOCK NUMPERS
By Townshire

By Townships										
			1936					1937		
Township	Horses	Mules	Cattle	She er	Hogs	Horses	Mules	Cattle	Sheep	Hogs
Day ton Douglas	802 785	8 22	3757 3505	250 394	5190 5228	785 740	3 19	3554 3303	199 625	3472 4015
Franklin Fredericka	599 343	23 22	2887 1453	123 [.] 281	4055 1900	581 359	27 16	3070 1376	76 232	3160 1180
Fremont	734	15	3402	164	4232	658	8	3157	74	3888
Jackson Jefferson	349 489	9 15	1994 2283	157 159	2687 2668	314 452	5 17	1817 2304	211 199	2160 2389
Lafayette Leroy	573 390	20 12	2560 1638	299 372	2526 1926	56∂ 362	20 14	2399 1600	428 324	2007 1700
Maxfield Polk	858 636	-1 8	4643 2995	9 6 <u>1</u> 0	6379 2821	819 656	20 15	4805 3115	39 762	6153 2463
Sumner	586	2	2818	357	2897	560	3	2696	367	2503
Warren Washington	768 535	14 1	3519 2885	187 148	5163 3244	773 518	4 3	4008 2828	448 141	4895
ALL TOWNS	119		665	96	375	124	3	530	37	265
COUNTY	8566	171	41004	3606	51266	8261	177	40562	45.63	42748
			1938					1939		
Tay ton	778	6	3609	510	5091	711	6	3613	198	5925
Douglas Franklin	726 575	24 18	3301 2980	586 116	4806 3978	618 578	21 16	3257 3095	490 135	5315 4949
Fredericka Fremont	349 705	19 14	1380 3373	218 79	1390 4517	338 686	17 17	1388 3410	270 123	2023 5125
Jackson Jefferson	312 472	9 22	1807 2392	223 163	2445 2604	294 450	7 14	1824 2199	232 65	2683 2802
Lafayette	594	13	2669	1047	2943	548	16	2611	544	3265
Leroy Maxfield	377 791	11 17	1725 4784	335	2017 6944	723	5 18	1678 4543	409	2340 7715
Polk Sumner	607 566	11 1	2957 2665	664 570	2598 3345	594 572	. 8	3214 2671	658 476	4051 4009
Warren Washington	789 501	21 4	4011 2792	365 99	5759 2916	680 503	11 11	4158 3001	359 195	6902 3904
ALL TOWNS	82	2	470	26	262	111	1	445	34	630
COUNTY	8224	192	40915	5001	51616	7747	176	41107	4228	61638

The statistics in this table are biased downward. They are printed only to permit inter-township and inter-annual comparisons. Unless townships are equal in size, comparisons may not be directly made. It is assumed that individual assessors are subject to approximately the same bias. Compare Table 18 for magnitude of the bias.

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics, Iowa Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 20 CREAMERY STATISTICS

Year	Number of Creameries	Butter Made	Butter Sold In Iowa	Butter Sold Out Of Iowa
	In County	Thousand Pounds	Thousand Pounds	Thousand Pounds
1905 1906 1907 1908 1909 1910 1911 1912 1913 1914 1915 1916 1917 1918 1919 1920 1921 1922 1923 1924 1925 1928 1925 1926 1927 1928 1929 1930 1931 1932 1933 1934 1935 1936	21 22 24 24 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 24 24 21 23 23 23 23 22 22 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21	2,400 3,067 3,102 3,258 3,160 3,151 3,260 3,393 3,116 3,040 2,838 2,783 3,612 3,632 2,953 2,449 2,631 3,277 3,773 3,886 3,571 3,146 2,491 2,664 2,936 3,727 3,904 4,055 4,214 3,968 3,831 4,185	329 280 346 355 546 358 376 503 442 432 364 375 479 468 291 336 515 529 527 531 572 554 591 610 631 720 774 764 597 707 627 737	2,070 * * * * 2,890 2,673 2,609 2,473 2,408 2,836 2,209 2,096 2,150 2,158 2,717 3,255 3,557 3,000 2,532 1,900 2,058 2,306 3,006 3,120 3,280 3,290 3,617 3,288 3,204 3,395
1937 1938	20 20	3,921 4,452	825 792	3,097 3,658

The sum of the two columns "Butter Sold In Iowa" and "Butter Sold Out Of Iowa" is not intended to equal the second column "Butter Made", because stocks of butter on hand at the end of the year and butter used for miscellaneous purposes are not included in this table.

*Not given in source.

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics, Iowa Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 21 CHICKENS AND EGGS 1880-1935

		
Year	Chickens	Eggs Produced
	Number	Do zen
		:
1880	83,993	295,008
1885	132,579	262,734
1890	139,365	645,253
1895	145,467	605,184
1900	173,304	752,650
1905	182,987	529,097
1910	264,841	986,611
1915	293,687	1,144,139
1920	305,739	1,309,559
1925	369,368	1,704,633
1930	354,982	2,149,214
1925	364,524	1,674,141

Source: U. S. Agricultural Census, Iowa Agricultural Census.

TABLE 22
NUMBER OF FARMS REFORTING SPECIFIED ITEMS

	Numb er				GF	RAIN CROF	°S			
Year	of Farms	Corn	Cats	Winter Wheat	Spring Wheat	Barley	Ryc	Buck wheat	Soy- beans	Flax- seed
1930	2056	1929	1820	14	36	242	54	3	34	0
1932	2096	1962	1823	19	31	147	43	1	41	0
1934	2054	1991	1638	19	28	46	23	13	167	0
1936	2034	1948	1803	36	28	61	34	1/	160	0
1938	2059	1978	1827	72	23	44	122	<u>1</u> /	368	0
A verage	2066	1962	1782	32	29	108	5 5	6	134	0
					·	HAY CROPS	3			
Year	For-	Clover		Corr	Grain			Sudan	Other	Wild
	corn	and	Alfalfa	Scy-	Cut	Clover	Timothy		Tame	Hay
		Timothy		bean	Green			Grass	Hay	
1930	C	1127	286	262	1/	248	256	8	375	966
1932	1	794	351	535	15	322	430	25	660	905
1934	2	534	434	1312	175	237	145	131	1412	848
1936	2	1284	589	822	44	1/	1/	1/	269	876
1938	1	824	581	1209	42	1/ 1/	<u>1</u> / <u>1</u> /	<u>1</u> / <u>1</u> /	348	973
A verage	1	913	448	828	69	269	277	55	613	914
	G	rass sei	ID	enter, menteronien in huntride versiche der versich			LIVES	STOCK		
Year		Red & Alsike Clover	Sweet Clover	All Pasture	Horses	Mules	Cattle	Sheep	Hogs	Sows for Spring Farrow
1930	14	9	0	1979	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1632
1932	14	5	0	1997	$\begin{array}{c c} & \frac{1}{1}/\\ & \frac{1}{1}/\end{array}$	1/ 1/ 87	1/ 1/ 1/	1/ 1/ 1/	1/1	1667
1934	1	0	0	2002	<u> </u>	$\frac{1}{1}$	1/	-/ 1/	<u>1</u> /	1601
1936	5	8	ı	1954	1813	87	1879	342	1741	1596
1938	18	2	0	1992	1791	85	1881	340	1746	1706
Average	10	5	0	1985	1802	86	1880	341	1744	1640
		, 11∪₁⊈	IPMENT			î.r.	ISCELLAN	TEOTIS		
Vo		मान्ति।	T. MENT, T.		Doto	11.	Timber		Idle	Other
Year	Trac- tors	Trucks	Autos	Radios	Pota→ toes	Apples	and Wood	Waste- land	Crop Land	Crops
1930	582	287	1732	610	_899	9	93	93	6	79
1932	566	313	1765	499	988	192	104	205	18	73
1934	596	287	1787	797	1218	213	93	179	371	312
1934	710	335	1828	1391	1294	206	78	159	124	657
1938	1051	460	1781	1627	1234	1/	83	187	61	503
1550	1031	400	TIOT	1021	±/		38	10,		
Average	701	336	1779	985	1100	155	90	165	116	325

^{1/} Not given in source.

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics, Iowa Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 23
FARM AND LAND TEMURE

		70	vners		PART-OWNERS				
Year	No. of Farms	% of Total	No. of Farm Acres	% of Total	No. of Farms	% of Total	No. of Farm Acres	% of Total	
1928	990	49,8	119,124	44.6	175	8.8	27,827	10.4	
1930	1,036	50,4	121,392	45.9	126	6,1	22,631	8.5	
1932	1,069	51.0	124,240	46.6	115	5,5	18,793	7.1	
1934	917	44,6	110,024	41.1	146	7.1	23.158	8,6	
1936	850	48	101,746	38.0	155	7.6	24,861	9.3	
1938	858	41.7	100,596	37.2	1,43	6.9	23,413	8.7	
1928 - 38 Average	953	46.5	112,854	42.2	143	7.0	23,430	8.8	
	TENANTS					TOT	ALS		
Year	No. of Farms	% of Total	No. of Farm Acres	% of Total	No. of Farms	% of Total	No. of Farm Acres	% of Total	
1928	825	41.4	119,980	45.0	1,990	100,00	266,931	100.00	
1930	894	43.5	120,640	45.6	2,056	100.00	264,663	100.00	
1932	912	43,5	123,462	46.3	2,096	100.00	266,495	100.00	
1934	991	48,3	134,658	50.3	2,054	100,00	267,840	100.00	
1936	1,029	50.6	140,895	52,7	2,034	100.00	267,502	100.00	
1938	1,058	51,4	146,018	54.1	2,059	100,00	270,027	100.00	
1928 - 38 Average	952	46,5	130,959	49.0	2,048	100.00	267,243	100.00	

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics, Iowa Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 24 YEARS OF TEMURE January 1, 1935

Bremer (Number of Farms	County Percent of County Total	State of I Number of Farms	owa Percent of State
			Total
43 30 34 37 21 109 152 481 907	4.7 2.4 3.7 4.1 2.3 12.0 16.8 53.0 100.0	4442 3198 3282 2857 3228 11726 11279 45076 85088	5.2 3.8 3.4 3.8 13.8 13.2 53.0
189 131 107 91 64 351	20.3 14.0 11.5 9.7 6.9 37.6	21763 15053 11555 8285 7564 43826	20.1 13.9 10.7 7.7 7.0 40.0
	30 34 37 21 109 152 481 907	30	30

Source: U. S. Agricultural Census.

TABLE 25
FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION OF FARMS BY SIZE CLASSES

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics,

Iowa Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 26
AUTOS, TRUCKS, TRACTORS AND RADIOS
1926.1939

Year	<u>A</u> utomobiles	Trucks	Tractors	Radios
1926	2,205	130	422	139
1927	2,257	181	467	291
1928	2,390	194	534	425
1929	2,322	224	559	501
1930	2,386	264	596	619
1931	2,271	287	592	618
1932	2,262	289	5 88	729
1933	2,140	309	571	500
1934	2,129	264	585	622
1935	2,136	286	612	801
1936	2,136	319	693	1,052
1937	2,182	344	735	1,399
1938	2,118	384	949	1,542
1939	2,132	370	1,087	1,662

Source: Division of Agricultural Statistics, Iowa Department of Agriculture.

TABLE 27
ACREAGE OWNED BY CORPORATIONS
January 1, 1939

Township	Insur- ance Com- panies	Banks	Land & Mort- gage Com- panies	eral Land	Joint Stock Land Banks	Others	Total	% Farm Land Corpo- rate Owned
Dayton	760	466			-	40	1,266	5,68
Douglas	955	35 9	-	240	-		1,554	6.70
Franklin	1,171	120	120	80	160		1,651	7.92
Fredericka	2,109	460	-	-			2,569	23.48
Fremont	1,147	1,107	198	160		. 	2,612	11.40
Jackson	584	290	40		-	-	914	6,12
Lafayette	310	-		160	-	-	470.	2.48
Leroy	1,228	80	160	-	-	,	1,468	12.16
Maxfield	160	160		-	ы	-	320	1.39
Polk	1,202	203	-	40	_	-	1,445	6,40
Sumner	1,307	160			120		1,587	8,15
Warren	280	160				-	440	1,90
Washington	96	-	-	-	-	176	272	1.57
Jefferson		160	-	prog.			160	1.11
Waverly	-			-	-	-	•••	-
County Total	11,309	3,725	518	680	280	216	16,728	6,25

Source: Department of Economics & Sociology, Iowa State College.

TABLE 28
ACREAGE OWNED BY CORFORATIONS
January 1, 1939

Township	Insur- ance Com- panies	Banks	Land & Mort—gage Com—panies	Fed- eral Land	Joint Stock Land Banks	Others	Total	% Farm Land Corpo- rate Owned
Dayton	760	292		-		40	1,092	4.90
Douglas	1,002	359	-	240			1,601	6.91
Franklin	1,291	120	-	80	160		1,651	7.92
Fredericka	1,576	250	-		(⊶		1,826	16.69
Fremont	1,187	1,021	198	160	⊷	649	3 ;215	14.04
Jackson	817	230	40			-	1,087	7,28
Lafayette	567		523	-	245	51	1,386	7,31
Leroy	1,148	80	160			- '	1,388	11.50
Maxfield	160	280					440	1.90
Polk	1,230	125	1,064	40	~	106	2,565	11.37
Sumner	1,102	-	-		120		1,222	6.27
Warren	280	-	-				280	1.21
Washington	96	30	-			136	262	1.51
Jefferson	60	220	-	-	-		280	1,95
Waverly	-	-		_	-		-	-
County Total	11,276	3,007	1,985	520	525	982 .	18,295	6.84

Source: Department of Economics & Sociology, Iowa State College.

VALUE OF FARM LAND AND SUILDINGS 1880-1935

20,952,775
12,061,150
11,011,750
9,660,890
5,235,485
3,084,690
Value of Buildings

are due to differences in sources of data. *Differences in numbers of ferms and acres reported in this table and in other tables in this bulletin

Source: U. S. Agricultural Census.

TABLE 30

REAL PROPERTY AND MONEYS AND CREDITS TAXES

COLLECTIBLE IN 1939, FOR ALL PURPOSES

(Exclusive of Special Assessments)

	Cities and Towns	Rural Districts	Total for County
General State Tax Soldiers' Bonus Tax General County Tax Court Expense Tax Poor Tax Insane Tax, State Hospital Insane Tax, County Hospital County School Tax Soldiers' Relief Tax General County Bond Tax Court House Tax Emergency Tax Bovine Tuberculosis Eradication Secondary Roads - Construction Secondary Roads - Maintenance District School Tax City Tax Miscellaneous Taxes	\$ 9,977.70 4,828.89 7,483.25 1,771.02 7,483.25 663.49 887.98 1,247.18 1,247.18 1,860.82 4,988.83 - 2,494.40 9,355.31 139,093.66 46,025.85 891.99	\$ 35,087.93 7,131.32 26,315.93 6,228.10 26,315.93 2,333,34 3,122.81 4,385.99 4,385.99 1,684.22 6,543.87 17,543.98 - 19,736.94 85,522.56 127,293.05 - 3,503.88	\$ 45,065.63 11,960.21 33,799.18 7,999.12 33,799.18 2,996.83 4,010.79 5,633.17 2,163.13 8,404.69 22,532.81 22,231.34 94,877.87 266,386.71 46,025.85 4,395.87
Total	240,779.71	377,140,34	617,920.05*

^{*}Includes special one mill tax on moneys and credits for Soldiers! Bonus Bonds.

Source: 1939 Report,

State Board of Assessment and Review.

TABLE 31
NUMBER OF SCHOOLS BY TYPE

	Number of Schools				
Type of School	1928-29	1933⊶34	1938–39		
1. Kindergarten	1	1	1		
2. One-room rural elementary	84	81	82		
3. Two-room (or more) rural elementary		-			
4. Elementary, not tural	9	9	9		
5. Separately organized In High	1	1	1		
6. JrSr. High, one organization	a-a	⊷	3		
7. Separately organized Sr, High	-				
8. Regular High, 4 years or less	7	8	5		
9. Junior College	****	-			
Total Number of Schools	102	100	101		

TABLE 32 ENROLLMENT IN SCHOOLS BY TYPE

	Enrollment in Schools				
Type of School	1928-29	1933-34	1938-39		
1. Kindergarten 2. One-room rural elementary 3. Two-room (or more) rural elementary 4. Elementary, not rural 5. *JrSr. High, one organization 6. Regular High, 4 years or less 7. Junior College	1,528 - 1,268 105 752	68 1,522 - 1,304 118 873	55 1,302 - 1,088 410 840		
Total Enrollment in all Schools	3,697	3,885	3,695		

^{*}Includes enrollment for School Types 5, 6 and 7 in Table 31.

Source: Annual Reports of County Superintendents to Superintendents of Public Instruction.

TABLE 33
MILES OF ROADS BY TYPE
January 1, 1939

Type of Surface	Frimary Roads Outside Perporations	Secondary Roads		
		County Trunk	Ioca l County	Total Mileage in Road System
Earth				
Unimproved		5,48	384,34	389,82
Improved		2.74	19. 20	21,94
Surfaced				
Soil Surfaced	-			-
Shale	- -	-	-	_
Gravel	1.5	107.10	231,55	340.15
Stone		prof.	-	 4
Paved				
Bituminous	.,5	-		,5
Concrete	71.9	-	-	71.9
Brick	-	-	→	-
County Total	73.9	115,32	635.09	824,31

Source: Annual Report, 1938, Iowa Highway Commission.